

July 11, 1533

Pope Clement VII excommunicated
England's King Henry VIII.

1533

Pizarro Conquers Peru

The Inca empire was discovered by Spaniards in 1530 after 8 yrs of exploration, & its conquest was organized by a syndicate at whose head was an obscene adventurer, Francisco Pizarro. Pizarro arrived on the Peruvian coast in 1532 with forces smaller even than those of Cortes, but by befriending the usurper on the Inca throne, ATAHUALPA, he was able to capture & execute him. The Capital, CUSCO,

fell to Pizarro in 1533, and the high degree of organization in the Inca Empire (the Inca economy & network of roads) made conquest simple. Pizarro was a brutal man, but the severity of Inca rule, cost him in the role of deliverer. He was appointed governor of Peru by Spain but a series of civil wars among the conquerors (in which Pizarro died in 1548) raged for 30 yrs. Local native rulers sought to gain advantage from these quarrels, but only in Chile were they able to resist Spanish arms. By 1550 most of Central America, the Caribbean and west coast of South America were part of Spain's New World Empire.

JAN 25, 1533

England's King Henry VIII
secretly married his second
wife, ANNE BOLEYN

C1533-64

CALVINISTS

Followers of Protestant Christian religion developed c1533-64
by French Swiss theologian
John Calvin (July 10, 1509 - May 27,
1564)

1533-1584

1912 Dates J-BK

IVAN IV was the Russian
CZAR.

1533

1912 Dates J-BK

Feuds of Counts in Denmark

May 28, 1533

England's archbishop declared
the marriage of King Henry VIII
to Anne Boleyn valid.

1533-1545

MAURO, INCA succeeded at the Alpa
Rebelled against Spanish. Set up
a remote mountain capital
at VILCABAMBA

1533-1541

FIGHTS FOR POWER

Posing as liberators, the西班牙人
crowned HUASCAR's brother MANCO
INCA as the Empire's new ruler.
But real power rested with FRANCISCO
PIZARRO, an illiterate foot soldier
and brilliant military leader the
Spanish King had named governor
of Peru. Pizarro moved the capital to
Lima, a new city he founded on the

coast, and built lowland towns
for Spanish settlers. He watched at a
distance as fellow Conquistador

Diego de ALMAGRO, who was unhappy
with the desert lands deeded to
him, fought Pizarro's brother
HERNANDO for CUSCO. Hernando
killed Almagro in 1538. Three yrs later
20 of Almagro's followers murdered
Governor Pizarro.

1533

TUPA Huallpa
died shortly after his reign
began

1533

Henry VIII married Anne Boleyn in 1533 & induced parliament to sanction the divorce of Catherine of Aragon (The Pope would not) & to declare her, in the Act of Supremacy of 1534, Head of the ENGLISH Church

Parliament had brought the new Church of England into being and paved the way for the Puritan Reformation of the next century

May 23, 1533

The marriage of England's
King Henry VIII to Catherine
of Aragon was declared null
& void.

Aug. 29, 1533

The last Inca King of Peru, Atahualpa, was murdered on orders from Spanish conqueror Francisco Pizarro

1533

Plague broke out in Paris

Oct 18, 1533

By "deciphering" the Book of Revelations, a minister in Hochau (in what is now East Germany) proclaimed that the world would end on Oct. 18, 1533. When it didn't happen, the minister, Michael Stifftel, was given a thrashing by the townspeople.

1533

Accession of Ivan the Terrible ^{Russia}

Jan. 25, 1533

1912 Dates J-BK

England

Henry VIII married
ANNE BOLEYN

He was excommunicated